



**JEFF ATWATER  
CHIEF FINANCIAL OFFICER  
STATE OF FLORIDA**

Florida Department of Financial Services

**CITRUS COUNTY  
CLERK OF THE CIRCUIT COURT  
PERFORMANCE AND COMPLIANCE REVIEW**

**Report No. 2012-02  
September 7, 2012**

**SUMMARY**

The Chief Financial Officer for the State of Florida is authorized by law to conduct performance and compliance reviews for each of the Clerk of the Circuit Court's accounting of Article V State funding. The Department of Financial Services has completed a review of the Citrus County Clerk of Circuit Court's Office as required by Section 28.36(8), Florida Statutes (F.S.). It is the practice of the Department of Financial Services to conduct these reviews for each Clerk of the Circuit Court every three years.

- The Citrus County Clerk of Circuit Court serves a population of 141,236.
- The review verified the Clerk's budgeting practices for each county fiscal year (CFY), October through September, and each state fiscal year (SFY), July through June, are in compliance with the Florida Clerks of Court Operations Corporation (CCOC) guidelines.
- The review verified the Clerk's remittances and recording of revenues/liabilities due to the State were accurate and timely, as required by Section 28.245, F.S.
- The review verified the Clerk's court-related expenditures were limited to those that are allowable and compliant with Sections 28.35(3) and 29.008, F.S.
- The Clerk's office was not able to meet or exceed all performance standards established by the CCOC.

**BACKGROUND**

In 1998, revisions to Article V, Section 14, of the Florida Constitution, specified portions of the state courts system and court-related functions that were to be funded from State revenues derived from statutory fines, fees, service charges, and court costs collected by the Clerks of Court.

Prior to July 1, 2009, Clerks prepared budgets using a revenue-based model independent of the State appropriations process. Clerks collected fines, fees, service charges, and court costs to fund their approved budgets and remitted any excess revenues to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of Court Trust Fund. The Florida Legislature passed Florida Laws Chapter 2009-61 and Chapter 2009-204, placing the Clerks' court-related budgets under the State appropriations process beginning July 1, 2009. The Florida Legislature appropriates the total amount for the Clerks' budgets in the General Appropriations Act (GAA).

The organization that governs the Clerks, the CCOC, is now administratively housed in the Justice Administrative Commission. The CCOC is responsible for developing the budgets and certifying a uniform system of performance measures for Clerks. Under the current model, all fines, fees, service charges, and court costs, except as otherwise provided in Sections 28.241 and 34.041, F.S., are collected by the Clerks' offices and remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of the Court Trust Fund, in accordance with Section 28.37, F.S. Beginning July 2009, Section 28.245, F.S., requires Clerks' collections of court-related fines, fees, service charges, and costs to be considered liabilities due to the State and are required to be remitted to the Clerks of Court Trust Fund by the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month immediately following the month in which the monies are collected. Beginning July 2010, Section 28.245, F.S., requires Clerks to remit liabilities to the Clerks of Court Trust Fund by the 10<sup>th</sup> of the month immediately following the month in which the monies are collected. The Clerks are now funded by the State appropriations process.

## SCOPE

The Article V performance and compliance review of the Citrus County Clerk of the Circuit Court's Office covered CFY 07-08, CFY 08-09, SFY 09-10, SFY 10-11, and SFY 11-12 through April 2012 court-related budgets certified by the CCOC, pursuant to Section 28.35, F.S. The review was conducted July 9 through July 11, 2012 at the Citrus County Clerk of Circuit Court's Office.

## OBJECTIVES & METHODOLOGY

The performance and compliance review was conducted to ensure Clerk budget methodologies, expenditures, revenues/liabilities due to the State, and performance measures were accurately implemented and recorded according to law.

### ***BUDGETS***

The review of the Clerk's budgets verified that the budgets were funded from fines, fees, service charges, and court costs, pursuant to Section 28.37(1), F.S., and were prepared according to the CCOC instructions.

The table below reflects the budgeted expenditures and revenues/liabilities for each fiscal year reviewed, and reflects the budgeted surplus/deficit amounts certified by the CCOC.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Revenues/ Liabilities	Surplus/ (Deficit)
CFY 07-08	\$ 2,147,029	\$ 3,171,600	\$ 1,024,571
CFY 08-09	\$ 2,181,127	\$ 3,257,282	\$ 1,076,155

The Clerk's office was budgeted as a "surplus" county by the CCOC for CFY 07-08 and CFY 08-09. The Clerk's office was scheduled to remit monthly payments to the Clerks of Court Trust Fund based on the "surplus" county designation. The Clerk's budgeted surplus increased from CFY 07-08 to CFY 08-09 by approximately 5.03%.

The table below reflects the revised budgeted expenditures and revenues/liabilities following the budget reductions implemented in May 2009.

Fiscal Year	Expenditures	Revenues/ Liabilities	Surplus/ (Deficit)
CFY 08-09 <sup>1</sup>	\$ 1,618,652	\$ 2,393,676	\$ 775,024
SFY 09-10	\$ 1,937,731	\$ 2,352,968	\$ 415,237
SFY 10-11	\$ 1,863,630 <sup>2</sup>	\$ 2,485,000	\$ 621,370
SFY 11-12	\$ 2,110,313 <sup>3</sup>	\$ 2,442,500	\$ 332,187

*Note 1: CFY 08-09 budgeted expenditures and revenues/liabilities are for the nine month period of October 2008 through June 2009.*

*Note 2: SFY 10-11 budgeted expenditures was changed 5/6/11 due to the 4<sup>th</sup> quarter true-up process conducted by the CCOC for all clerks as required by Section 28.36(b), F.S. The budgeted surplus decreased as a result of the reduction.*

*Note 3: SFY 11-12 budgeted expenditures will be subject to the same 4<sup>th</sup> quarter true-up process as SFY 10-11; however, that process had not been conducted at the time of the review.*

Clerks are now required to budget according to State Fiscal Year (July 1 through June 30) and are provided funding through the State General Appropriations Act. The CCOC released appropriations in the amount of one-twelfth of each Clerk's approved budget each month for SFY 09-10, SFY 10-11 and SFY 11-12.

The table below reflects the budgeted FTEs for each fiscal year reviewed and the court-related allocation percentages applied for shared overhead.

<b>Fiscal Year</b>	<b>Direct Court-Related FTEs</b>	<b>Indirect Overhead FTEs</b>	<b>Total Court-Related FTEs</b>	<b>Total Court &amp; Non-Court FTEs</b>	<b>Cost Allocation Percentage</b>
<b>CFY 07-08</b>	51.33	3.95	55.28	105.00	52.65%
<b>CFY 08-09</b>	51.64	3.10	54.74	106.00	51.64%
<b>SFY 09-10</b>	49.56	0.00	49.56	99.00	50.06%
<b>SFY 10-11</b>	48.25	0.00	48.25	94.00	51.33%
<b>SFY 11-12</b>	55.84	0.00	55.84	88.00	63.45%

The cost allocation percentages are applied to overhead costs budgeted to support court-related activities for all fiscal years. The allocation is based on the percentage of time each overhead position's duties are performed for court-related activities. The allocation methodologies applied by the Clerk's office are within the approved budget guidelines set by the CCOC. The budgeted total court-related FTEs increased from CFY 07-08 to SFY 11-12 by approximately 1.01%. The budgeted cost allocation increased from CFY 07-08 to SFY 11-12 by approximately 20.53%.

### ***EXPENDITURES***

The review sampled various court-related expenditure accounts and transactions to determine if the Clerk's office was in compliance with Section 28.35, F.S. The expenditure sample confirmed court-related expenditures were in compliance with Section 28.35, Florida Statutes, and funds were expended for allowable court-related costs.

The Clerk's CCOC Technology Expense Monthly Tracking Report was in compliance with guidelines set by the CCOC. The Clerk's salary was within the salary requirements developed by the Office of Economic and Demographic Research. The Clerk provided detailed information on expenditures necessary for the performance of court-related functions using the court-related codes in the Uniform Accounting System Manual (UASM). The review confirmed the accuracy of the expenditures listed on the Clerk's General Ledger by reconciling with the expenditures reported on the CCOC Clerks' Trust Fund Collections Tracking Report for each fiscal year.

The table below reflects the budgeted and actual expenditures for each fiscal year reviewed.

	Budgeted	Actual
<b>CFY 07-08</b>	\$ 2,147,029	\$ 2,147,027
<b>CFY 08-09<sup>1</sup></b>	\$ 1,618,652	\$ 1,618,638
<b>SFY 09-10</b>	\$ 1,937,731	\$ 1,894,577
<b>SFY 10-11</b>	\$ 1,863,630	\$ 1,863,630
<b>SFY 11-12</b>	\$ 2,110,313	\$ 1,706,127 <sup>2</sup>

Note 1: CFY 08-09 budgeted and actual expenditures are for the nine month period of October 2008 through June 2009.

Note 2: SFY 11-12 actual revenues/liabilities are for the ten month period of July 2011 through April 2012.

The budgeted expenditures decreased from CFY 07-08 to SFY 11-12 by 1.71%. The Clerk's actual expenditures were below budgeted expenditures in CFY 08-09, SFY 09-10 and SFY 10-11. Actual expenditures were equal to budgeted expenditures in CFY 07-08.

The table below reflects the budget categories that make up total budgeted expenditures for each fiscal year reviewed.

Fiscal Year	Personal Services	Operating Expenses	Capital Outlay	Budget Reserve	Total Expenditures
<b>CFY 07-08</b>	\$ 1,991,224	\$ 155,805	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,147,029
<b>CFY 08-09</b>	\$ 2,095,003	\$ 86,124	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 2,181,127
<b>CFY 08-09<sup>1,2</sup></b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,618,652
<b>SFY 09-10<sup>2</sup></b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,894,577
<b>SFY 10-11<sup>2</sup></b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 1,863,630
<b>SFY 11-12<sup>2</sup></b>	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	\$ 2,110,313

Note 1: CFY 08-09 represents revised CFY 08-09 budgeted figures for the nine month period of October 2008 through June 2009, based on the May 2009 budget reductions implemented by the CCOC.

Note 2: The categories of Personal Services, Operating Expenses, Capital Outlay, and Budget Reserve are listed as N/A in CFY 08-09, SFY 09-10, SFY 10-11, and SFY 11-12 due to the implementation of budget reductions in May 2009.

The Clerk's office budgets personnel related costs (employee salaries and benefits) in the budget category of personal services. The total budgeted expenditures in each fiscal year reviewed were approximately 94% personnel related.

### **REVENUES/LIABILITIES DUE TO THE STATE**

The review confirmed that fines, fees, service charges, and court costs collected by the Clerk's office were remitted to the Department of Revenue for deposit into the Clerks of Court Trust Fund and that the collections were submitted timely, which placed the Clerk in compliance with Section 28.245, F.S. Pursuant to Section 28.245, F.S., funds are required to be remitted to the

Clerks of Court Trust Fund by the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month immediately following the month in which the monies were collected. Beginning July 2010, Section 28.245, F.S., requires Clerks to remit liabilities to the Clerks of Court Trust Fund by the 10<sup>th</sup> of the month immediately following the month in which the monies are collected. The review confirmed the accuracy of the revenues/liabilities listed on the Clerk's General Ledger by reconciling with the revenues/liabilities reported on the CCOC Clerks' Trust Fund Collections Tracking Report for each fiscal year. The Clerk's office is in compliance with Florida Laws Chapter 2008-111, and is timely and accurate in remitting and recording the collections provided to the State General Revenue Fund.

The table below reflects the budgeted and actual revenues/liabilities for each fiscal year reviewed.

	Budgeted	Actual
<b>CFY 07-08</b>	\$ 3,171,600	\$ 3,341,283
<b>CFY 08-09<sup>1</sup></b>	\$ 2,393,676	\$ 2,313,734
<b>SFY 09-10</b>	\$ 2,352,968	\$ 2,436,911
<b>SFY 10-11</b>	\$ 2,485,000	\$ 2,395,900
<b>SFY 11-12</b>	\$ 2,442,500	\$ 1,882,045 <sup>2</sup>

*Note 1: CFY 08-09 budgeted and actual revenues/liabilities are for the nine month period of October 2008 through June 2009.*

*Note 2: SFY 11-12 actual revenues/liabilities are for the ten month period of July 2011 through April 2012.*

The budgeted revenues/liabilities decreased from CFY 07-08 to SFY 11-12 by 22.99%. The Clerk's actual revenues/liabilities were above budgeted revenues/liabilities for CFY 07-08 and SFY 09-10. The Clerk's actual revenues/liabilities were below budgeted revenues/liabilities for CFY 08-09 and SFY 10-11.

The table below reflects the budgeted and actual remittances made to the Clerks of Court Trust Fund for each fiscal year reviewed.

Fiscal Year	Budgeted Surplus/(Deficit) Remittances	Actual Payments from the Trust Fund	Actual Remittances to the Trust Fund	Settle Up Remittance to Trust Fund	Total Remittances to/ (from) Trust
CFY 07-08	\$ 1,024,571	\$ -	\$ 1,024,569	\$ 169,687	\$ 1,194,256
CFY 08-09 <sup>1</sup>	\$ 775,024	\$ -	\$ 695,096	\$ -	\$ 695,096
SFY 09-10 <sup>2,3</sup>	\$ 458,391	\$ 1,894,577	\$ 2,436,911	\$ -	\$ 542,334
SFY 10-11	\$ 621,370	\$ 1,863,630	\$ 2,395,900	\$ -	\$ 532,270
SFY 11-12 <sup>4</sup>	\$ 332,187	\$ 1,758,594	\$ 1,882,045	N/A	N/A

Note 1: CFY 08-09 budgeted surplus remittances were based on the nine month period of October 2008 through June 2009.

Note 2: Beginning SFY 09-10, actual payments from the trust fund was the monthly amount received as appropriated by the state, in accordance with 28.36, F.S.

Note 3: Beginning SFY 09-10, actual remittances to the trust fund was the monthly collections remitted by the clerks' offices to the state, in accordance with 28.245 F.S.

Note 4: SFY 11-12 budgeted surplus remittances were based on the twelve month period of July 2011 through June 2012. The actual payments and remittances were for the 10 month period of July 2011 - April 2012. The settle up remittance and total remittances was not available at the time of the review.

### **PERFORMANCE MEASURES**

The CCOC has the responsibility of developing and certifying a uniform system of performance measures and applicable performance standards for the court-related functions, pursuant to Section 28.35(3)(a), F.S. The review confirmed the Clerk's office to be in compliance with the performance measure guidelines and standards defined by the CCOC except for the untimely issuance of juror payments for CFY 07-08. The Clerk's independent audit report confirmed the Clerk's office to be in compliance with Section 28.35, F.S for CFY 08-09, CFY 09-10 and CFY 10-11. The review verified that the Clerk maintains a partial fee payment system, pursuant to Section 28.246, F.S.

The table below reflects the standards of timeliness, collections, fiscal management, and juror payments achieved by the Clerk's office for each fiscal year reviewed.

<b>TIMELINESS</b>	<b>CFY 07-08</b>	<b>CFY 08-09</b>	<b>SFY 09-10</b>	<b>SFY 10-11</b>	<b>SFY 11-12</b>
Standard	12 of 20	12 of 20	12 of 20	12 of 20	12 of 20
Clerk Reported	20 of 20	20 of 20	20 of 20	20 of 20	20 of 20 <sup>1</sup>
<b>COLLECTIONS</b>	<b>CFY 07-08</b>	<b>CFY 08-09</b>	<b>CFY 09-10</b>	<b>SFY 10-11</b>	<b>SFY 11-12</b>
Standard	5 of 9	5 of 9	5 of 9	5 of 9	5 of 9
Clerk Reported	9 of 9	9 of 9	9 of 9	9 of 9	8 of 9 <sup>1</sup>
<b>FISCAL MANAGEMENT</b>	<b>CFY 07-08</b>	<b>CFY 08-09</b>	<b>SFY 09-10</b>	<b>SFY 10-11</b>	<b>SFY 11-12</b>
Standard	6 of 9	6 of 9	6 of 8	6 of 9	6 of 9
Clerk Reported	9 of 9	9 of 9	8 of 8	9 of 9	9 of 9
<b>JUROR PAYMENTS</b>	<b>CFY 07-08</b>	<b>CFY 08-09</b>	<b>SFY 09-10</b>	<b>SFY 10-11</b>	<b>SFY 11-12</b>
Standard	100%	100%	100%	100%	100%
Clerk Reported	83.9%	100%	100%	100%	100% <sup>1</sup>

Note 1: SFY 11-12 timeliness, collections and juror payments data was reported through March 2012.

The table below reflects the Clerk's cases, defendants and financial receipts for each fiscal year reviewed.

<b>TOTAL REPORTED</b>	<b>CFY 07-08</b>	<b>CFY 08-09</b>	<b>SFY 09-10</b>	<b>SFY 10-11</b>	<b>SFY 11-12</b>
Cases	28,910	26,735	25,051	23,000	16,959 <sup>1</sup>
Defendants	10,816	9,996	10,356	10,587	7,864 <sup>1</sup>
Financial Receipts	151,279	139,847	138,293	126,384	N/A <sup>2</sup>

Note 1: SFY 11-12 cases and defendants are for the period of July 2011 through April 2012.

Note 2: SFY 11-12 financial receipts data not available at the time of the review.



**OBSERVATIONS & RECOMMENDATIONS****Observation Number One:**

Based upon our review, we found the Clerk's budgeting practices and expenditure and revenue methodologies for State funds to be efficient and accurate. We concluded the Citrus County Clerk's office is currently able to report on all required performance standards. However, the Citrus County Clerk's office did not meet or exceed the performance standard for juror payments issued timely for CFY 07-08. Pursuant to Section 40.32(3), F.S., Clerks are required to issue juror payments within 20 days after completion of juror services.

**Recommendation Number One:**

The Citrus County Clerk's office should closely adhere to Section 40.32(3), Florida Statutes, regarding timely payment for juror services.

**Betty Strifler**  
Clerk of the Circuit Court  
Citrus County



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September 5, 2012

Mark Merry, CPA  
Florida Department of Financial Services  
200 E. Gaines Street  
Tallahassee, FL 32399-0354

Dear Mr. Merry:

Thank you for the opportunity to respond to the Article V Clerk of Circuit Court Performance and Compliance review.

The Clerk concurs with the observation and recommendation for a stricter adherence to the standard established for juror payments and procedures are in place to assure adherence to this standard.

If I can be of further assistance, you may contact me at 352-341-6480.

Sincerely,

Betty Strifler

BS/th